



FAGACEAE: examples of leaves and fruits (except as noted) of *Quercus*. a: *Q. macrocarpa*; b: *Q. alba*; c: *Q. robur* (no fruit); d: *Q. bicolor* (no fruit); e: *Q. velutina*; f: *Q. rubra*; g: *Q. muehlenbergii* (two leaves shown, one of *Q. muehlenbergii* proper, the smaller one discussed as *Q. prinoides*); h: *Q. ×bushii*; (no fruit); i: *Q. marilandica*.